# New elastomers for the next generation of EVs

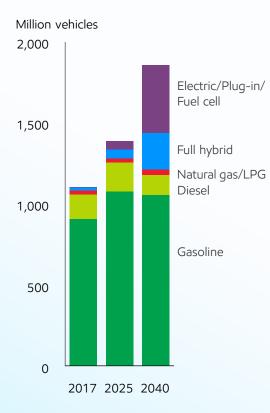
Ludovica Caliano, Ph.D. EMEAF Market Developer Butyl Polymers ExxonMobil Chemical

iOM3 Seminar RIEG – ATDM, July 3rd, 2020



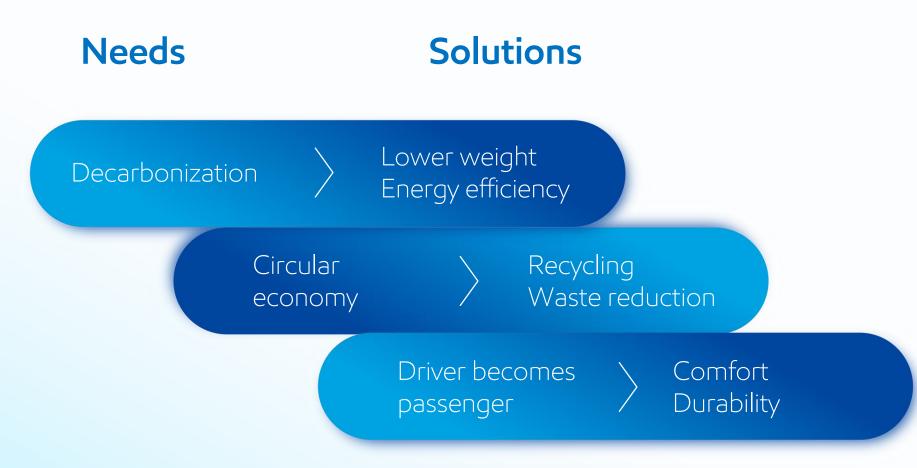
Energy lives here"

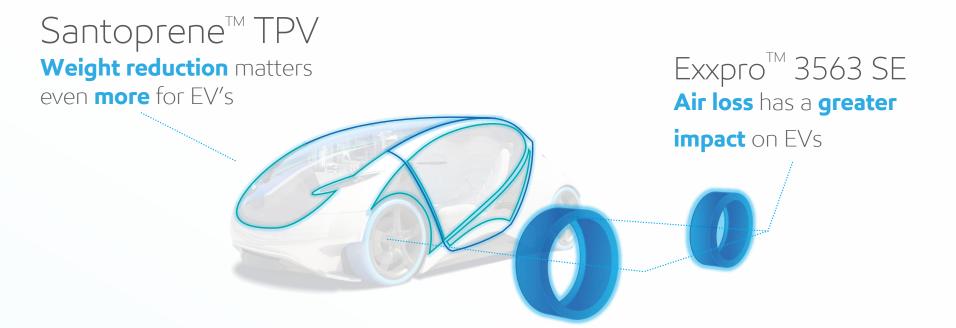
#### Light-duty fleet by type



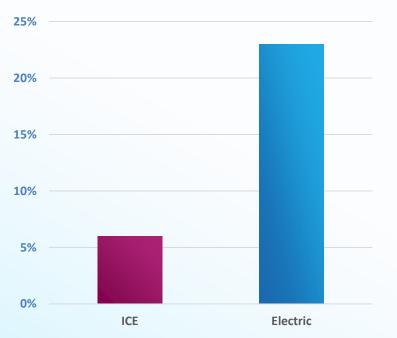
Electric vehicle fleet continues to grow

# Disruptive trends as an opportunity Connected Autonomous Shared



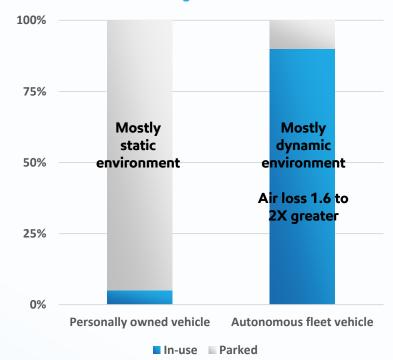


# Energy loss and in-use environment changes



#### Dissipated energy due to tires

Estimated % vehicle usage



# Innerliner requirements

#### **Material stability**

• Good shelf life

#### Manufacturing

- Consistency
- Good bonding

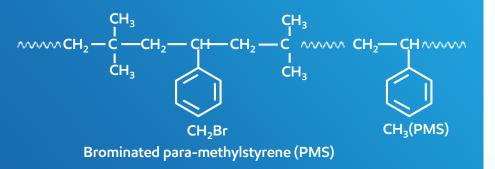
#### Performance

- Low air loss
- Good crack resistance
- Good heat resistance
- Low heat build up

# Innermost layer responsible for keeping air inside the tire

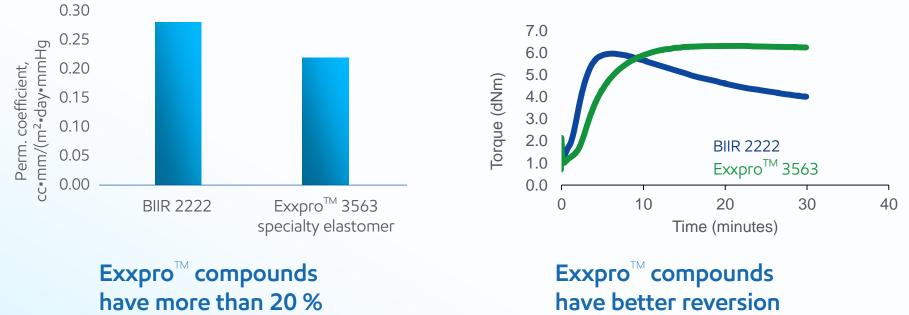
### Innerliner rubber layer

Exxpro<sup>™</sup> specialty elastomer are brominated copolymers of Isobutylene and para- methylstyrene



Attribute	Resulting property
Isobutylene backbone	Maintains all Butyl elastomer properties, impermeability, dampening
Pendant pMS ring	Lower permeability
Fully saturated backbone (no double bond)	Better resistance to ozone, heat, chemicals, and weathering
	Excellent ageing resistance without antioxidant
Highly reactive benzylic bromine	Versatile cure chemistry

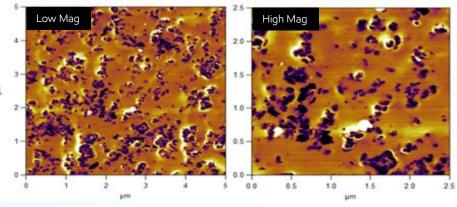
# Compound performance advantages



lower permeability

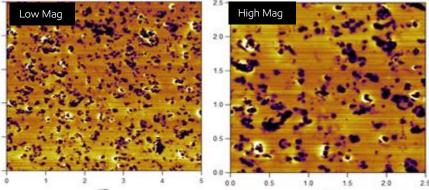
resistance

## Compound consistency advantages BIIR 2222



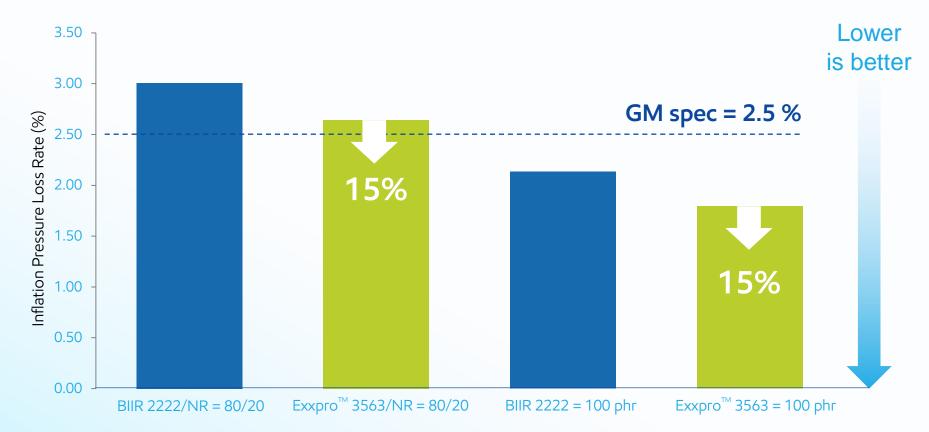
# Exxpro<sup>™</sup> compounds have better filler dispersion

### Exxpro<sup>™</sup> 3563 specialty elastomer

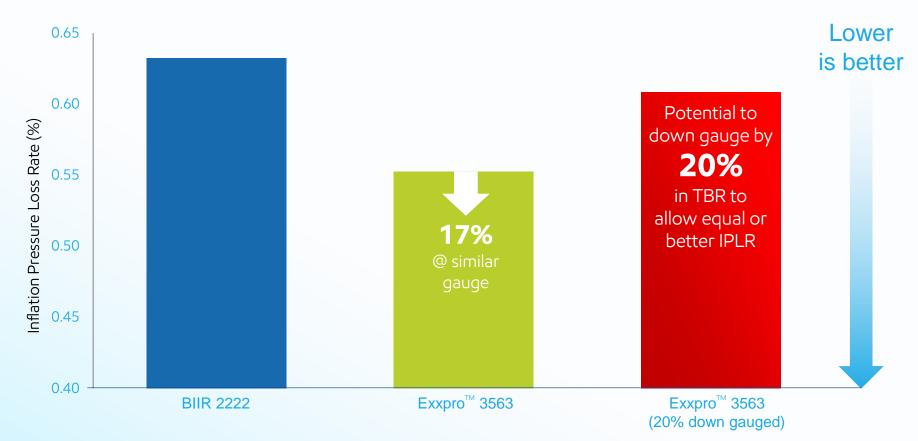


#### Improved dispersion enhances product consistency

## Passenger car tire impermeability improvement (IPLR)



# Truck and bus tires impermeability improvement (IPLR)



# New **Exxpro™ 3563** specialty elastomer

Impermeability: +20-30%

Crack resistance: +100-300%

Heat resistance: +30-50%

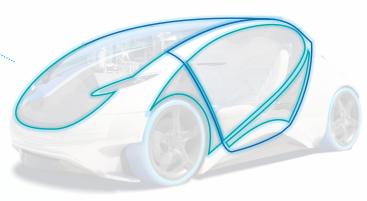
Heat build-up resistance: +30-40%

Shelf life +50%

Superior performance advantages

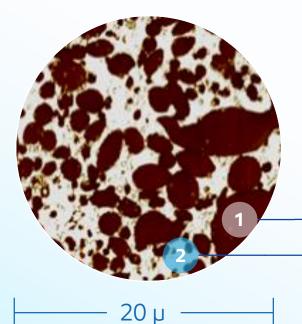


Santoprene<sup>™</sup> TPV Weight reduction matters even more for EV's





#### AFM micrograph



# Performs like a rubber, processed like a plastic

Rubber (cross-linked EPDM)
Thermoplastic (polypropylene)

#### 16

# Santoprene<sup>™</sup> TPV

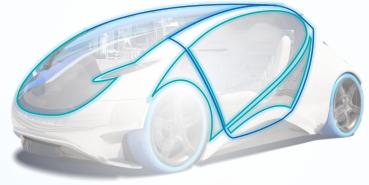




Aging resistance

Design flexibility





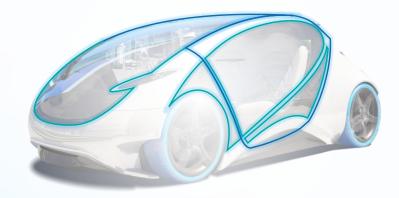
Santoprene<sup>™</sup> HR TPV: Expand in-vehicle experience

High resilience

Step-out improvement in:

- Elastic recovery
- Force retention
- UV resistance

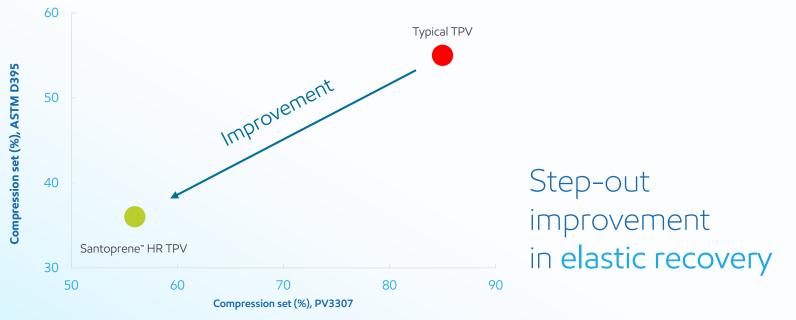
#### Static seals



#### Dynamic seals: New Santoprene<sup>™</sup> HR TPV

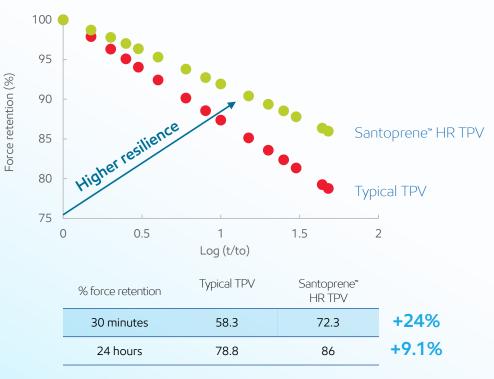
# Santoprene<sup>™</sup> HR TPV

Exhibits step-out improvement in sealing compression set under demanding conditions



Compression set conducted on injection molded buttons according to, ASTM D395B – 70°C 168h, 25% strain VW PV3307 - 70°C, 94h, 50% strain, measured 5 seconds after release 18

#### Santoprene<sup>®</sup> HR TPV exhibits superior stress relaxation / force retention over commercial TPVs



## Step-out improvement in **force retention**

Tested as per ISO 3384A, 24h at 70°C, 35% compression. Specimen plied up 2 mm plates 19



# Thank you!



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## Exxpro<sup>®</sup> 3563 chemistry

